

**Project Name:** Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16  
**Project Code:** Morphology      **Site ID:** CP331      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

#### Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	20/10/93	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	1:250000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	147.47	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	-35.13	Drainage:	Well drained

#### Geology

Exposure Type:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	Soil pit, No Data

#### Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Mid-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	Gently inclined
Slope:	7 %	Aspect:	130 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Eutrophic Red Kandosol		Principal Profile Form:	Dr2.52
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A

No analytical data are available but confidence is fair.

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Tussock grass, <0.25m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - None recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

#### Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.1 m	Brown (7.5YR4/2-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy loam; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
A12	0.1 - 0.2 m	Brown (7.5YR4/3-Moist); Brown (7.5YR4/3-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy loam; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
A13	0.2 - 0.4 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy loam; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B1	0.4 - 0.65 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy clay loam; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B2	0.65 - 1.1 m	Dark red (2.5YR3/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Light medium clay; Earthy fabric; Moist; Firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
2A1	1.1 - 1.35 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Loamy sand; Earthy fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
2B2	1.35 - 1.6 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); , 0-0% ; Light medium clay; Earthy fabric; Moist; Firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, dispersed, Rock outcrop, coarse fragments; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

#### Morphological Notes

#### Observation Notes

Mown salvation Jane/clover cover. Fan deposits with buried soil derived from upslope granites.

#### Site Notes

Flushing Meadows, Wagga Wagga, WIP1 (Morph 30)

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.1	5.81A	0.08A	2.2B	0.3	0.6	0		4.2A		0.00
0.1 - 0.2	5.83A	0.03A	0.91B	0.18	0.45	0		2.6A		0.00
0.1 - 0.3										
0.1 - 0.3										
0.2 - 0.4	6.07A	0.01A	1.5B	0.33	0.34	0		2.7A		0.00
0.4 - 0.65	6.41A	0.01A	3B	0.81	0.24	0		4.3A		0.00
0.65 - 1.1	7.52A	0.02A	6.4B	2.3	0.99	0.19		9.6A		1.98
0.7 - 0.9										
0.7 - 0.9										
1 - 1.2										
1 - 1.2										
1.1 - 1.35	7.95A	0.02A	2.7B	1.2	0.6	0.22		4.5A		4.89
1.35 - 1.6	8.13A	0.03A	4.8B	2.1	1.5	0.2		8.1A		2.47
1.45 - 1.65										
1.45 - 1.65										

Depth m	CaCO <sub>3</sub> %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	GV	Particle Size FS %	Analysis Silt Clay
0 - 0.1			1.04B						3	
0.1 - 0.2			0.3B				1.54		3	
0.1 - 0.3							1.56			
							1.56			
							1.55			
0.1 - 0.3							1.56			
							1.56			
							1.55			
							1.56			
0.2 - 0.4			0.17B					10		
0.4 - 0.65			0.12B					12		
0.65 - 1.1			0.1B				1.75		2	
0.7 - 0.9							1.73			
0.7 - 0.9							1.81			
1 - 1.2							1.73			
1 - 1.2							1.81			
1 - 1.2							1.77			
1.1 - 1.35	0.02B	0.04B					1.74		3	
1.35 - 1.6	0.08B	0.05B					1.57		5	
1.45 - 1.65							1.65			
							1.70			
							1.72			
							1.82			

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1.45 - 1.65

1.65  
1.70  
1.72  
1.82

Depth m	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents							K sat mm/h	K unsat mm/h
		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar g/g - m3/m3	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		
0 - 0.1										
0.1 - 0.2										
0.1 - 0.3	0.004B	0.34E	0.25E	0.21E	0.12D		0.06F	0.04F	246.9D	74.9A
		0.36E	0.26E	0.21E	0.11D		0.06F	0.04F		
		0.37E	0.26E	0.2E	0.11D					
		0.35E	0.25E	0.2E	0.11D					
0.1 - 0.3		0.34E	0.25E	0.21E	0.12D		0.06F	0.04F	246.9D	74.9A
		0.36E	0.26E	0.21E	0.11D		0.06F	0.04F		
		0.37E	0.26E	0.2E	0.11D					
		0.35E	0.25E	0.2E	0.11D					
0.2 - 0.4										
0.4 - 0.65										
0.65 - 1.1	0.038B	0.34E	0.29E	0.27E	0.24D		0.2F	0.16F	99.6D	11.5A
0.7 - 0.9		0.31E	0.26E	0.25E	0.21D					
0.7 - 0.9		0.34E	0.29E	0.27E	0.24D		0.2F	0.16F	99.6D	11.5A
		0.31E	0.26E	0.25E	0.21D					
1 - 1.2		0.32E	0.19E	0.18E	0.14D		0.11F	0.09F	86.2D	21A
		0.29E	0.21E	0.19E	0.14D		0.11F	0.09F		
		0.38E	0.31E	0.29E	0.24D					
		0.35E	0.31E	0.29E	0.25D					
1 - 1.2		0.32E	0.19E	0.18E	0.14D		0.11F	0.09F	86.2D	21A
		0.29E	0.21E	0.19E	0.14D		0.11F	0.09F		
		0.38E	0.31E	0.29E	0.24D					
		0.35E	0.31E	0.29E	0.25D					
1.1 - 1.35	0.013B									
1.35 - 1.6	0.021B									
1.45 - 1.65		0.33E	0.27E	0.25E	0.22D		0.16F	0.14F	86.8D	17.2A
		0.33E	0.27E	0.25E	0.22D		0.14F	0.12F		
		0.33E	0.23E	0.21E	0.16D					
		0.29E	0.24E	0.23E	0.2D					
1.45 - 1.65		0.33E	0.27E	0.25E	0.22D		0.16F	0.14F	86.8D	17.2A
		0.33E	0.27E	0.25E	0.22D		0.14F	0.12F		
		0.33E	0.23E	0.21E	0.16D					
		0.29E	0.24E	0.23E	0.2D					

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m3/m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)